

2008 版本 GMAT PREP 句子改正题目 原创点评

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和谐

172. (32542-!-item-!-188;#058&006577)

Introduced by Italian merchants resident in London during the sixteenth century, in England life insurance remained until the end of the seventeenth century a specialized contract between individual underwriters and their clients, typically being ship owners, overseas merchants, or professional moneylenders.

- A. in England life insurance remained until the end of the seventeenth century a specialized contract between individual underwriters and their clients, typically being
- B. in England life insurance had remained until the end of the seventeenth century a specialized contract between individual underwriters with their clients, who typically were
- C. until the end of the seventeenth century life insurance in England had remained a specialized contract between individual underwriters and their clients, typically
- D.** life insurance in England remained until the end of the seventeenth century a specialized contract **between** individual underwriters **and** their clients, typically
- E. life insurance remained until the end of the seventeenth century in England a specialized contract **between** individual underwriters **with** their clients, who typically were

1. Introduced by...后面只能跟“life insurance”，仅留 D、E 开比，E 尾巴更啰嗦。

179. (25535-!-item-!-188;#058&001589)

Unlike George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, both of whom running as independent candidates, H. Ross Perot's independent run for the presidency in 1992 arose not from an unsuccessful effort to gain a major party nomination but from a desire to establish a viable third party in American politics.

- A. George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, both of whom running as independent candidates,
- B. George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, each of whom ran as independent candidates,
- C. George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980, both of which ran as an independent candidate,
- D. the independent candidates, George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980,
- E.** the independent candidacies of George Wallace in 1968 and John Anderson in 1980,

主语是 independent run, 因而前面不能 unlike “人”，只有 E 对

(D 主语也是人, Prep 08 中的比较点较细)

181. (27438-!-item-!-188;#058&002362)

The number of people flying first class on domestic flights rose sharply in 1990, doubling the increase of the previous year.

- A.** doubling the increase of
- B. doubling that of the increase in
- C. double as much as the increase of

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D. twice as many as the increase in

E. twice as many as the increase of

事儿发出的动作-doubling, twice 之前必须指代一个数字, 而这没有那个数字, 因而 twice... 一定不对

(参考 OG11 版苹果的收成题)

182. (32026-!-item-!-188;#058&006326)

The organic food industry has organized a **successful** grassroots campaign—using Web sites, public meetings, and also mass mailings—that have convinced the Department of Agriculture to change the proposed federal regulations for organically grown food.

A. using Web sites, public meetings, and also mass mailings—that have convinced

B. using Web sites, public meetings, and mass mailings—that has convinced

C. by using Web sites, public meetings, and mass mailings—in convincing

D. by the use of Web sites, public meetings, as well as mass mailings—that convinced

E. which used Web sites, public meetings, and mass mailings—in convincing

1. 先判断宏观结构(破折号中的内容先不看), 找出极傻错误 - 杀 A

2. as well as 不能等同于 and 使用. 使用示例: A and B, as well as C. / A, B, and C. -

杀 D

3. 杀 E, campaign 后面跟 which, 发起者不对

4. B\C 语义不同. B 表示已经 convince 了, C 表示在 convincing 中使用. 而句中的 successful 表示已经成功了。 - 牛

句意

173. (32450-!-item-!-188;#058&006490)

The widely accepted big-bang theory holds that the universe began in an explosive instant 10 to 20 billion years ago and has been expanding ever since.

A. that the universe began in an explosive instant 10 to 20 billion years ago and has been expanding

B. that the universe had begun in an explosive instant 10 to 20 billion years ago and had been expanding

C. that the beginning of the universe was an explosive instant 10 to 20 billion years ago that has expanded

D. the beginning of the universe to have been an explosive instant 10 to 20 billion years ago that is expanding

E. the universe to have begun in an explosive instant 10 to 20 billion years ago and has been expanding

1. 应 Hold “一个事儿”, 杀 D\E, hold 后跟的是“词”

2. 原文末尾划线外为 ever since, 因而不可用 had been, 杀 B

3. 比 A、C。C 中的动作发出者为 beginning, 其不能够膨胀, that 后动词的发出者不对,

杀

一致性

171. (27299-!-item-!-188;#058&002324)

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One of the primary distinctions between our intelligence with that of other primates may lay not so much in any specific skill but in our ability to extend knowledge gained in one context to new and different ones.

A. between our intelligence with that of other primates may lay not so much in any specific skill but

B. between our intelligence with that of other primates may lie not so much in any specific skill but instead

C. between our intelligence and that of other primates may lie not so much in any specific skill as

D. our intelligence has from that of other primates may lie not in any specific skill as

E. of our intelligence to that of other primates may lay not in any specific skill but

So much as , 和 between A and B

“固定搭配”中的两个连词都不可以替换成其他词，哪怕意思貌似一样

175. (27069-!-item-!-188;#058&002220)

Experts estimate that ten times as much petroleum exists in sources like tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even in shale than in conventional reservoirs.

A. sources like tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even in shale than

B. sources like tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even in shale than are

C. such sources as tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even in shale as are

D. such sources as tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even shale as

E. such sources as tar sands, heavy oil, and perhaps even shale than

1. 举例不可以用 Like, 杀 A、B

2. 划线外 as much...划线内需有 as, 无 as 的杀

3. 剩 C、D 开比。一致性的使用,如 even 后加入 in, 则前面二者也需有 in, 干掉 C

184. (28966-!-item-!-188;#058&003703) (GWD-24-Q39)

Japan's abundant rainfall and the typically mild temperatures throughout most of the country have produced a lush vegetation cover and, despite the mountainous terrain and generally poor soils, it has made possible the raising of a variety of crops.

A. it has made possible the raising of

B. has made it possible for them to raise

C. have made it possible to raise

D. have made it possible for raising

E. thus making it possible for them to raise

have produced...and, 找一致 -have made, to do 表示目的, PREP 高频考法

185. (27714-!-item-!-188;#058&002536)

Because the budget package in Congress promises a combination of higher taxes and reduced spending that may slow economic growth, many in the credit markets wonder whether the Federal Reserve will compensate and help the economy by keeping interest rates low, or perhaps even if they push them lower.

A. by keeping interest rates low, or perhaps even if they push

B. by its keeping interest rates low, or perhaps even by their pushing

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- C. by keeping interest rates low, or perhaps even by pushing
D. through their keeping interest rates low, or perhaps even push
E. through their keeping interest rates low, or perhaps it will even push
or, 前后需要一致, they/their 指代错误

186. (31792-!-item-!-188;#058&006164)

Laos has a land area about the same as Great Britain but only 4 million in population, where many are members of hill tribes ensconced in the virtually inaccessible mountain valleys of the north.

- A. about the same as Great Britain but only 4 million in population, where many
B. of about the same size as Great Britain is, but in Laos there is a population of only 4 million, and many
C. that is about the same size as Great Britain's land area, but in Laos with a population of only 4 million people, many of them
D. comparable to the size of Great Britain, but only 4 million in population, and many
E. comparable to that of Great Britain but a population of only 4 million people, many of whom compare to, 前后对应一致必须是面积和面积开比。E 中 a land area 与 a population 对称极好。

176. (25765-!-item-!-188;#058&001724)

For at least two decades or more previous to when the Venetian artist Giovanni Battista Tiepolo died in 1770, he was the most admired painter in Italy.

- A. For at least two decades or more previous to when the Venetian artist Giovanni Battista Tiepolo died in 1770, he was
B. For at least two decades before the Venetian artist Giovanni Battista Tiepolo died in 1770, he had been
C. For at least two decades or more before the Venetian artist Giovanni Battista Tiepolo's dying in 1770, he had been
D. When the Venetian artist Giovanni Battista Tiepolo died in 1770, for at least two decades previously he was
E. When the Venetian artist Giovanni Battista Tiepolo died in 1770, having been for at least two decades before that

1. For 一段时间.., 应使用完成时, 杀 A、D

2. 干掉 E, 无谓语

3. B、C 开比。C 中 at least 与 more 句意重复, 且 C 中用 dying 意思也不对, 还不如用 death

177. (24315-!-item-!-188;#058&000969)

In her 26 years in the forests of Gombe, Jane Goodall collected data that proved that chimpanzees exhibit the kind of curiosity so that new patterns of behavior and expression can be passed on from each one to others by imitating and practicing

- A. exhibit the kind of curiosity so that new patterns of behavior and expression can be passed on from each one to others by imitating and practicing
B. will exhibit the kind of curiosity so that new patterns of behavior and expression can be passed on from one to another by imitating and practicing

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- C. will exhibit the kind of curiosity so that new patterns of behavior and expression can be passed on from one to another by imitation and practice
- D.** exhibit the kind of curiosity by which new patterns of behavior and expression can be passed on from one to another by imitation and practice
- E. exhibit the kind of curiosity where new patterns of behavior and expression are passed on to others by imitation and practice

1. 原文说 proved that, B\C 用将来时肯定不对, 干掉
2. from each one to others, 极傻 -杀 A
3. D、E 开比。where 不可修饰 curiosity, 杀 E

188. (26379-!-item-!-188;#058&001961)

Neuroscientists, having amassed a wealth of knowledge over the past twenty years about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood, are now drawing solid conclusions about how the human brain grows and how babies acquire language.

- A.** Neuroscientists, having amassed a wealth of knowledge over the past twenty years about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood, are
- B. Neuroscientists, having amassed a wealth of knowledge about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood over the past twenty years, and are
- C. Neuroscientists amassing a wealth of knowledge about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood over the past twenty years, and are
- D. Neuroscientists have amassed a wealth of knowledge over the past twenty years about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood,
- E. Neuroscientists have amassed, over the past twenty years, a wealth of knowledge about the brain and its development from birth to adulthood,

1. B 中末尾, and are -杀 无对称的对象
2. 由己及人 -杀 C
3. D\E 错误的表达了 amass 与 draw 两个动作的先后关系, 不应伴随

极傻错误

178. (31376-!-item-!-188;#058&005785)

Last week local shrimpers held a news conference to take some credit for the resurgence of the rare Kemp's ridley turtle, saying that their compliance with laws requiring that turtle-excluder devices be on shrimp nets protect adult sea turtles.

- A. requiring that turtle-excluder devices be on shrimp nets protect
- B.** requiring turtle-excluder devices on shrimp nets is protecting
- C. that require turtle-excluder devices on shrimp nets protect
- D. to require turtle-excluder devices on shrimp nets are protecting
- E. to require turtle-excluder devices on shrimp nets is protecting

1. 发出者为 Compliance, 单数, 杀 A、C、D
2. B、E 比, 句意不同。Law 已经生效, 只能用 requiring

180. (26977-!-item-!-188;#058&002184)

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Noting that the Federal Reserve had raised a key short-term interest rate again last month, analysts said that they expected orders for durable goods to decline soon because rising interest rates makes it more expensive to buy them on credit

- A. rising interest rates makes it more expensive to buy them on credit
- B. rising interest rates make buying on credit more expensive**
- C. a rise in interest rates make it more expensive to buy on credit
- D. a rise in interest rates make buying on credit more expensive
- E. a rise in interest rates makes it more expensive for them to be bought on credit

1. 选项中的主谓一致，杀 A、C、D，只剩 B、E
2. E wording，且其中 them 表示 goods，而前文中发出者为 orders，错用指代

189. (25949-!-item-!-188;#058&001761)

She was less successful after she had emigrated to New York compared to her native Germany, photographer Lotte Jacobi **nevertheless** earned a small group of discerning admirers, and her photographs were eventually exhibited in prestigious galleries across the United States.

- A. She was less successful after she had emigrated to New York compared to
- B. Being less successful after she had emigrated to New York as compared to
- C. Less successful after she emigrated to New York than she had been in**
- D. Although she was less successful after emigrating to New York when compared to
- E. She had been less successful after emigrating to New York than in

1. 两个句子不可无连词而直接连写，杀 A、E

2. Less 后需有 than，杀 B、D。。

190. (26333-!-item-!-188;#058&001956)

The thirteen original British colonies in North America, some formed as commercial ventures, others as religious havens, each had a written charter that set forth its form of government and the rights of the colonists.

- A. some formed as commercial ventures, others as religious havens, each had a written charter**
- B. some being formed as a commercial venture, others as religious havens, all of which had written charters
- C. some that formed as commercial ventures, others as religious havens, all had written charters
- D. with some being formed as a commercial venture, others as religious havens, all had a written charter
- E. with some formed as commercial ventures, while others as religious havens, each had a written charter

1. 根据划线后的 its（单数），杀 B、C
2. 杀 D, all had a written charter，极傻
2. 比 A、E。 E 中 with 后带句子，杀

句意

191. (32312-!-item-!-188;#058&006469)

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The loan company announced it would soon lend money to borrowers with proven records of their not paying back their loans on time, collectively known as the subprime lending market.

- A. of their not paying back their loans on time,
- B. of not paying back their loans on time, a group**
- C. of not paying back their loans on time, with such a group
- D. that they do not pay back their loans on time,
- E. that they do not pay back their loans on time, such a group

1. 因划线外后面的所修饰的内容应为 **group**, 因而划线处需以 **group** 结尾 —干掉 A、D
2. C 的逻辑关系不对, 无伴随义且 **group** 实际就是 **borrowers**, 不需用 **with**。
3. E 中逗号后的部分缺连词, 干掉, 选 B

一致性

218. (28036-!-item-!-188;#058&002747) (GWD7-Q4)

Only seven people this century have been killed by the great white shark, the man-eater of the movies—less than those killed by bee stings.

- A. movies—less than those
- B. movies—fewer than have been**
- C. movies, which is less than those
- D. movies, a number lower than the people
- E. movies, fewer than the ones

1. 比较题, 看选项比较前后的一致性。A 中使用了不可数名词的比较词 **less**, 干掉
2. B 中比较的后半部分为省略形式, (fewer than the number of people that have been..)
3. C 的错误同 A, 干掉
4. D, 数字与人比, 干掉
5. E, 数字与人比, 干掉

222. (27161-!-item-!-188;#058&002248) (GWD-1-Q34)

Although people in France consume fatty foods at a rate comparable to the United States, their death rates from heart disease are far lower in France.

- A. people in France consume fatty foods at a rate comparable to the United States, their
- B. people in France and the United States consume fatty foods at about the same rate, the**
- C. fatty foods are consumed by people in France at a comparable rate to the United States's, their
- D. the rate of fatty foods consumed in France and the United States is about the same, the
- E. the rate of people consuming fatty foods is about the same in France and the United States, the

1. 比较前后需是同性质的东西, **rate** 不可与国家比, 干掉 A
2. C 中逗号后的 **their** 指代不清, 干掉
3. D 中的不能用 **rate** 来表示两个国家的不同 **rateS**, 干掉
4. E 同 D 犯了一样的错误, 且 E 中的 **rate** 指代的内容换掉了, 变成了 **rate of people**, 句意也不对了

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224. (29718-!-item-!-188;#058&004334) (GWD-12-Q13)

Although energy prices have tripled in the United States over the last two years, research indicates few people to have significantly reduced the amount of driving they do, nor are they making fuel efficiency a priority when shopping for cars.

- A. few people to have significantly reduced the amount of driving they do, nor are they making
- B. few people having significantly reduced the amount of driving they do or made
- C. that there are few people who have significantly reduced the amount of driving they do, nor having made
- D. that few people have significantly reduced the amount of driving they do and are not making
- E. that few people have significantly reduced the amount of driving they do or made**

1. 根据一致性，A、C 中 nor 后面的内容与前文内容不能形成一致，
2. B 的 indicate 后跟的是个“单词”-few people，而不是个“事儿”，干掉
3. D、E 开比，从 and/or 处开始不一样了。因该句子为否定句，应该用 or，干掉 D

226. (26517-!-item-!-188;#058&002058) (GWD-3-Q1)

The four-million-year-old fossilized skeleton known as Lucy is so small compared with many other skeletons presumed to be of the same species, and so some paleontologists have argued that Lucy represents a different lineage.

- A. presumed to be of the same species, and so
- B. presumed to be of the same species that**
- C. presumed that they are of the same species, and so
- D. that they have presumed to be of the same species, so that
- E. that they have presumed are of the same species, and

1. 划线前面有 so，根据句意，后文中无 that 的干掉，-干掉 A
2. D、E 中 that 的位置与 B 中的不同，比较中读出句子想表达的意思。D、E 中 that 的位置无法正确表达句子的意思，干掉。
3. C 同理 that 的位置也不对，干掉

227. (26609-!-item-!-188;#058&002083) (GWD-3-Q41)

In ancient Thailand, much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended for the creation of Buddha images and when they constructed and decorated the temples that enshrined them

- A. much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended for the creation of Buddha images and when they constructed and decorated the temples that enshrined them
- B. much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended on the creation of Buddha images and on construction and decoration of the temples in which they were enshrined**
- C. much of the local artisans' creative energy was expended on the creation of Buddha images as well as constructing and decoration of the temples in which they were enshrined
- D. creating images of Buddha accounted for much of the local artisans' creative energy, and also constructing and decorating the temples enshrining them
- E. the creation of Buddha images accounted for much of the local artisans' creative energy as well as construction and decoration of the temples that enshrined them

1. 根据句中的 and 找一致性，干掉 A、C
2. D、E 误将 creative energy 与 constructing and decorating 并列了，并列对象有误。

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(参考 doctor see patient 那个极品平行题学习)

228. (29060-!-item-!-188;#058&003805) (GWD-8-Q2)

Thelonious Monk, who was a jazz pianist and composer, produced a body of work both rooted in the stride-piano tradition of Willie (The Lion) Smith and Duke Ellington, yet in many ways he stood apart from the mainstream jazz repertory.

- A. Thelonious Monk, who was a jazz pianist and composer, produced a body of work both rooted
- B. Thelonious Monk, the jazz pianist and composer, produced a body of work that was rooted both
- C. Jazz pianist and composer Thelonious Monk, who produced a body of work rooted
- D. Jazz pianist and composer Thelonious Monk produced a body of work that was rooted**
- E. Jazz pianist and composer Thelonious Monk produced a body of work rooted both

1. 看到 both, 找平行。发现 both 后只有一个 in, 无法形成平行关系, 而有的选项无 both。因而有 both 的全干掉。-干掉 A、B、E
2. C 中 yet 前的句子无谓语, 干掉。选 D

231. (31560-!-item-!-188;#058&006041) (T-9-Q38)

The globalization of financial-services companies has been a boon to money launderers, because of allowing money placed in a bank in a less regulated jurisdiction to be transferred to a branch in a more regulated one.

- A. of allowing money placed in a bank in a less regulated jurisdiction to be transferred
- B. of allowing the transfer of money placed in a bank in a less regulated jurisdiction
- C. it allows that money placed in a bank in a less regulated jurisdiction is transferred
- D. it allows the transfer of money having been placed in a bank in a less regulated jurisdiction
- E. it allows money placed in a bank in a less regulated jurisdiction to be transferred**

1. because of 后跟动名词形式 -allowing 比较不好, 应用名词形式, 以减少歧义。需使用动词表达的情况下, 用 because 比 because of 要好一些, 干掉 A、B
2. C 中的 is 用法不对, allow 与一般现在时的 is 并用, 句意上不通
3. D 中 allow 后面跟的 transfer, 形成的句子为 the transfer...to a branch, 句意不通。应该是 (transfer) the money...to a branch。

235. (25121-!-item-!-188;#058&001450) (GWD-9-Q1)

A mixture of poems and short fiction, Jean Toomer's Cane has been called one of the three best novels ever written by Black Americans—the others being Richard Wright, author of Native Son, and Ralph Ellison, author of Invisible Man

- A. Black Americans—the others being Richard Wright, author of Native Son, and Ralph Ellison, author of Invisible Man
- B. Black Americans—including Native Son by Richard Wright and Invisible Man by Ralph Ellison
- C. a Black American—including Richard Wright, author of Native Son, and Ralph Ellison, author of Invisible Man
- D. a Black American—the others being Richard Wright, author of Native Son, and Ralph Ellison, author of Invisible Man

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E. a Black American—the others being Richard Wright's *Native Son* and Ralph Ellison's *Invisible Man*

1. 根据三本书的并列一致，干掉 A、C、D
2. 剩下 B、E 开比。破折号后如果使用 including 的话则三本书都应该包含进去，应选 E

240. (29156-!-item-!-188;#058&003891) (GWD-12-Q30)

According to public health officials, in 1998 Massachusetts became the first state in which more babies were born to women over the age of thirty than under it.

A. than

B. than born

C. than they were

D. than there had been

E. than had been born

1. 因比较点为 women 的年龄，因而 than 后不可用 born，干掉 B、E
2. C、D 中的 they 也使比较对象发生了变更，由本意-不同女人生育的年龄相比较，变成了自身年龄的比较，干掉

和谐

206. (24407-!-item-!-188;#058&000995) (GWD-21-Q29)

While studying the genetic makeup of corn, a new class of mutant genes was discovered by Barbara McClintock, a discovery which led to greater understanding of cell differentiation.

A. a new class of mutant genes was discovered by Barbara McClintock, a discovery which led

B. a new class of mutant genes in corn were discovered by Barbara McClintock, leading

C. Barbara McClintock discovered a new class of mutant genes, and it led

D. Barbara McClintock discovered a new class of mutant genes, a discovery that led

E. Barbara McClintock, who discovered a new class of mutant genes, leading

1. 根据句首的修饰成分，划线部分应以人开头，干掉 A、B
2. C 中 it 指代不清，干掉
3. E 使句子无谓语，干掉

207. (30188-!-item-!-188;#058&005337) (T-4-Q30)

Unlike the short flights of the shuttle and earlier spacecraft, which carried sufficient power in fuel cells and batteries, a permanently orbiting space station will have to generate its own electricity.

A. the short flights of the shuttle and earlier spacecraft, which carried sufficient power in fuel cells and batteries,

B. the shuttle and earlier spacecraft, with sufficient enough power in fuel cells and batteries for their short flights,

C. the short flights of the shuttle and earlier spacecraft, which enabled them to carry sufficient enough power in fuel cells and batteries,

D. the shuttle and earlier spacecraft, which were capable of carrying sufficient power in fuel cells and batteries for their short flights,

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E. the flights of the shuttle and earlier spacecraft, whose shortness allowed them to carry sufficient power in fuel cells and batteries,

1. 根据划线外的主语“permanently orbiting space station”，划线内的比较对象应为一种/几种“space station”。干掉 A、C、E
2. B、D 开比。B 中 with 所引出的修饰成分所修饰的内容不清楚（不知是修饰前文还是后文），易形成歧义，干掉。

210. (30326-!-item-!-188;#058&005383) (GWD-1-Q2)

By merging its two publishing divisions, the company will increase their share of the country's \$21 billion book market from 6 percent to 10 percent, a market ranging from obscure textbooks to mass-market paperbacks.

- A. their share of the country's \$21 billion book market from 6 percent to 10 percent, a market ranging
- B. from 6 percent to 10 percent its share of the \$21 billion book market in the country, which ranges
- C. to 10 percent from 6 percent in their share of the \$21 billion book market in the country, a market ranging
- D. in its share, from 6 percent to 10 percent, of the \$21 billion book market in the country, which ranges
- E. to 10 percent from 6 percent its share of the country's \$21 billion book market, which ranges**

1. 根据单复一致（the company 后面的指代应为单数），干掉 A、C
2. B、D、E 末尾都以 which 来修饰，检验 which 的修饰内容，应为 market，选 E

句意

193. (27023-!-item-!-188;#058&002210)

New equipment and other improvements reduced the amount of time—from eleven hours in 1982 to six in 1988—needed by workers so that they could produce a ton of steel.

- A. needed by workers so that they could produce
- B. needed when workers are producing
- C. workers need in producing
- D. workers needed to produce**
- E. workers need for their producing of
1. 先看宏观(破折号内的部分先不看)，找 time 的修饰成分—对应前文过去时，need 的时态应为过去式，干掉 B、C、E
 2. 比 A、D。A 中用到 so that，根据语义，无此目的意思，且 they 的用法也不好（如一件事为同一个人做的，则不需写两个句子来表达，—多写一个代词，反而增加出错的概率）

199. (27253-!-item-!-188;#058&002304) (GWD5-Q4)

The Quechuans believed that all things participated in both the material level and the mystical level of reality, and many individual Quechuans claimed to have contact with it directly with an ichana (dream) experience.

- A. contact with it directly with
- B. direct contact with it by way of

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C. contact with the last directly through

D. direct contact with the latter by means of

E. contact directly with the mystical level due to

1. 划线内 it 无明确指代对象，易产生歧义，干掉 A、B
2. C 中 the last 用法不对，两者中的后者应用 the latter
3. Have 在划线外，则 contact 为名词，不能用 directly 修饰，干掉 E

223. (30372-!-item-!-188;#058&005388) (GWD-23-Q23)

After several years of rapid growth, the health care company became one of the largest health care providers in the metropolitan area, while it then proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in its payment to doctors and hospitals.

A. while it then proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in its payment to

B. while it then proved unable to handle the increase in business and fell months behind in its payment to

C. but then it proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in its paying

D. but then proving unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in paying

E. but then proved unable to handle the increase in business, falling months behind in paying

1. While 连接的两边的对比义感觉需要比较强烈，but 是一般转折义，此点看 A,B 稍差
2. ABC 中 it 多余，因为前后两件事是同一个人做的（参考 193 题的说明）
3. D 中 proving 用法不对，用 but 连接 前后应该一致
4. 另，划线尾部用 in paying 比 in its payment to 动词优先名词

237. (27484-!-item-!-188;#058&002432) (GWD-8-Q16: GWD-13-15)

Concerns about public health led to the construction between 1876 and 1904 of three separate sewer systems to serve metropolitan Boston.

A. Concerns about public health led to the construction between 1876 and 1904 of three separate sewer systems to serve

B. Concerns about public health have led to the construction of three separate sewer systems between 1876 and 1904 to serve

C. Concerns about public health have led between 1876 and 1904 to the construction of three separate sewer systems for serving

D. There were concerns about public health leading to the construction between 1876 and 1904 of three separate sewer systems serving

E. There were concerns leading between 1876 and 1904 to the construction of three separate sewer systems for serving

1. 首先 A、B、C 开比，时态应为过去时，干掉 B、另可根据 between 1876 and 1904 的位置来判断？B 中该时间的位置不能明确说明该时间修饰的是哪一事件（system 还是 construction），而 C 中 for serving 用法不好，表达目的应该是 to do PREP 高频考点
2. D、E 选项将意思改了，变成了有一个 concern，而不是 concern 导致 XXXXX
3. E 同 C 一样用了 for serving 表达目的的含义，用法错误

238. (26655-!-item-!-188;#058&002088) (GWD-4-4)

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A new hair-growth drug is being sold for three times the price, per milligram, as the drug's maker charges for another product with the same active ingredient.

- A. as
- B. than
- C. that**
- D. of what
- E. at which

做题时先不看插入成份 per milligram, 逗号后面部分应跟 three times the price, 来修饰 the price。A、B、D 都可直接干掉。E 中用 at which, 因有插入语, which 后的部分只能用来修饰 milligram, 干掉。

一致性

194. (28686-!-item-!-188;#058&003293)

Whereas the honeybee's stinger is heavily barbed and cannot be retracted from the skin, because the yellow jacket has a comparatively smooth stinger, it is therefore able to be pulled out and used again.

- A. because the yellow jacket has a comparatively smooth stinger, it is therefore able to be pulled out and used
- B. the comparative smoothness of the yellow jacket's stinger allows them to pull it out and then can therefore use it
- C. the yellow jacket's stinger is comparatively smooth, and can therefore be pulled out and used**
- D. in comparison, the yellow jacket's stinger is smooth, and thus able to be pulled out and used
- E. in comparison, the yellow jacket has a smooth stinger, thus allowing it to be pulled out and used

1. 对比题。句首 whereas 后跟的是 the honeybee's stinger, 则逗号后应紧跟另一个 stinger。且不能用 in comparison, 因为 in comparison 与 whereas 的意思重复, 只有 C 对

211. (29202-!-item-!-188;#058&003905) (GWD-8-Q39)
Whereas in mammals the tiny tubes that convey nutrients to bone cells are arrayed in parallel lines, in birds the tubes form a random pattern.

- A. Whereas in mammals the tiny tubes that convey nutrients to bone cells are arrayed in parallel lines, in birds the tubes**
- B. Whereas the tiny tubes for the conveying of nutrients to bone cells are arrayed in mammals in parallel lines, birds have tubes that
- C. Unlike mammals, where the tiny tubes for conveying nutrients to bone cells are arrayed in parallel lines, birds' tubes
- D. Unlike mammals, in whom the tiny tubes that convey nutrients to bone cells are arrayed in parallel lines, the tubes in birds
- E. Unlike the tiny tubes that convey nutrients to bone cells, which in mammals are arrayed in parallel lines, in birds the tubes

1. 对比题。Whereas 对比的前后两部分应形成很好的一致- in mammals the tiny tubes 对应 in birds the tubes。而 B、C、D、E 中均无法构成一致

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195. (29764-!-item-!-188;#058&004338) (GWD-7-Q13)

Like the grassy fields and old pastures that the upland sandpiper needs for feeding and nesting when it returns in May after wintering in the Argentine Pampas, the sandpipers vanishing in the northeastern United States is a result of residential and industrial development and of changes in farming practices.

- A. the sandpipers vanishing in the northeastern United States is a result of residential and industrial development and of changes in
- B.** the bird itself is vanishing in the northeastern United States as a result of residential and industrial development and of changes in
- C. that the birds themselves are vanishing in the northeastern United States is due to residential and industrial development and changes to
- D. in the northeastern United States, sandpipers' vanishing is due to residential and industrial development and to changes in
- E. in the northeastern United States, the sandpipers' vanishing, a result of residential and industrial development and changing

Like 构成的对比题。对比的前后两部分也应形成很好的一致。Like 的内容为 the grassy fields and old pastures, 则后面也应起码是个“东西”。只有 AB 中, the bird itself 符合要求。

(应注意 A 中的对比部分应为“the sandpipers vanishing”, 即鸟消失这件事儿。C 中用了 that, 破坏了对比结构。D、E, 以 in the northeastern United States 隔开, 也破坏了严谨的对比关系。且 D、E 中的 in the northeastern United States 并不能明确是修饰前文还是后文, 产生歧义。)

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